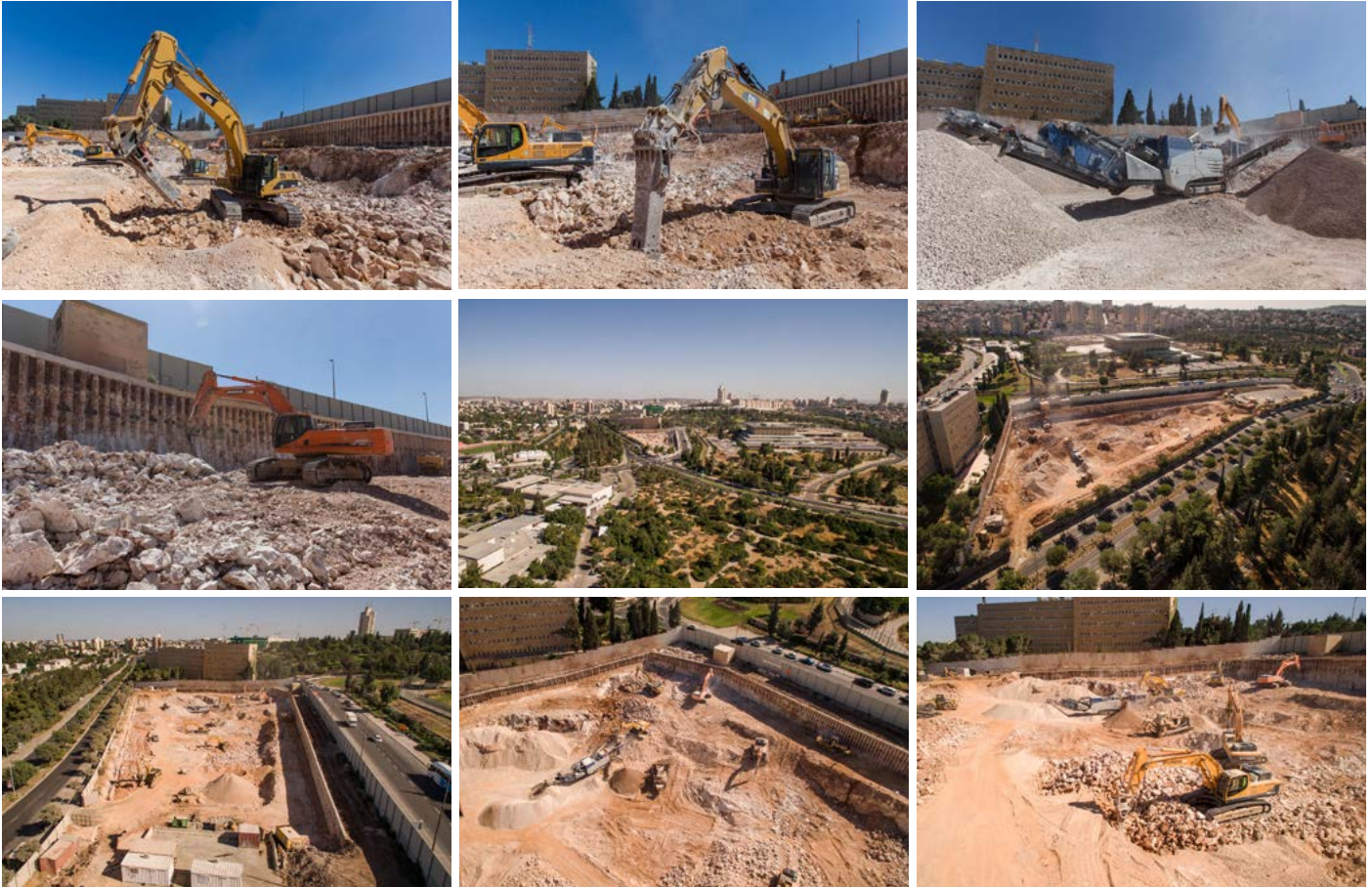




סטילס



וידאו

